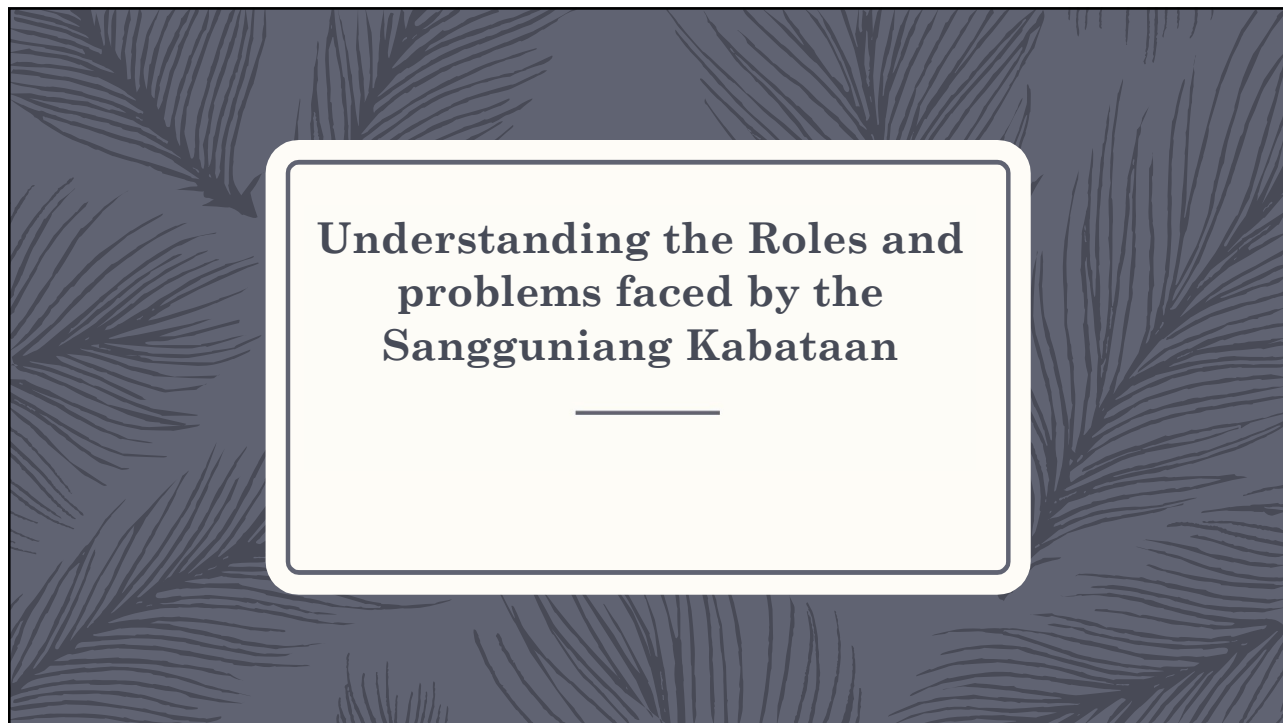




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2

Objectives

1. Understand the roles and responsibilities of SK and their current situation
2. Identify the participation of the youth in governance
3. Identify youth concerns and issues to be addressed
4. Determine the allocated funds per SK Barangay
5. Identify the priority youth empowerment and development programs
6. Determine implemented programs

3

Research Questions

1. What is Sangguniang Kabataan and its salient features?
2. How many youth participated in the SK Election 2018?
3. How many youth were elected as member of the Sangguniang Kabataan?
4. What are the youth concerns that the SK should address?
5. What are the priority programs of the SK
6. How much is the allocated fund per SK Barangay?


4

What is Sangguniang Kabataan and its salient features?


- RA 10742: AN ACT ESTABLISHING REFORMS IN THE SANGGUNIANG KABATAAN CREATING ENABLING MECHANISMS FOR MEANINGFUL YOUTH PARTICIPATION IN NATION-BUILDING, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES
- SECTION 1. *Title.* – This Act shall be known as the “Sangguniang Kabataan Reform Act of 2015”.
- SEC. 2. *Declaration of State Policies and Objectives.* – The State recognizes the vital role of the youth in nation-building .and thus, promotes and protects their physical, moral, spiritual, intellectual and social well-being, inculcates in them patriotism, nationalism and other desirable values, and encourages their involvement in public and civic affairs. Towards this end, the State shall establish adequate, effective, responsive and enabling mechanisms and support systems that will ensure the meaningful participation of the youth in local governance and ^Ln nation-building.

5

How many youth participated in the SK Election?


REFORM LAW
REPUBLIC ACT 10742

- 1. AGE EXPANSION**
 - Candidates for SK shall be 18 - 24 years on the day of elections.
 - SK Officials are now allowed to sign contracts, thus, they are expected to be more rein the utilization of their funds.
- 2. ANTI-POLITICAL DYNASTY**
 - SK Reform Bill is the first of its kind that includes an anti-political dynasty provision.
 - Relatives up to the 2nd degree of consanguinity and affinity of incumbent elected officials are not allowed to run.
- 3. FINANCIAL INDEPENDENCE**
 - The barangay shall all 10% of the general fund to SK and it must be disbursed solely for youth development.
 - Relatives up to the 2nd degree of consanguinity and affinity of incumbent elected officials are not allowed to run.
- 4. LOCAL YOUTH DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL (LYDC)**
 - The LYDC shall be composed of representatives of youth organizations in the LGU.
 - It shall assist the planning execution of projects and programs of SK.
 - The local chief executive may appoint a youth development officer with the rank of at least division chief.
- 5. MANDATORY TRAININGS AND LINGGO NG KABATAAN**
 - SK Officials must undergo mandatory training programs before he or she can assume office.
 - SK and LYDC shall lead the observance of the “Linggo ng Kabataan” to be held consequent with the International Youth Day every August.

#BSKE2018


6

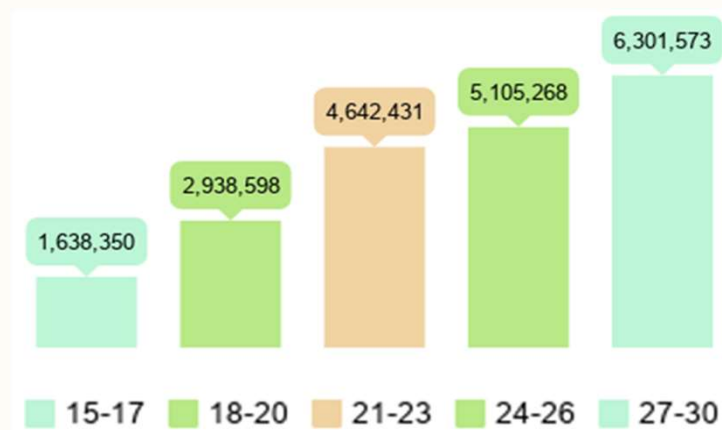
How many youth participated in the SK Election 2018?

Voters Registered SK



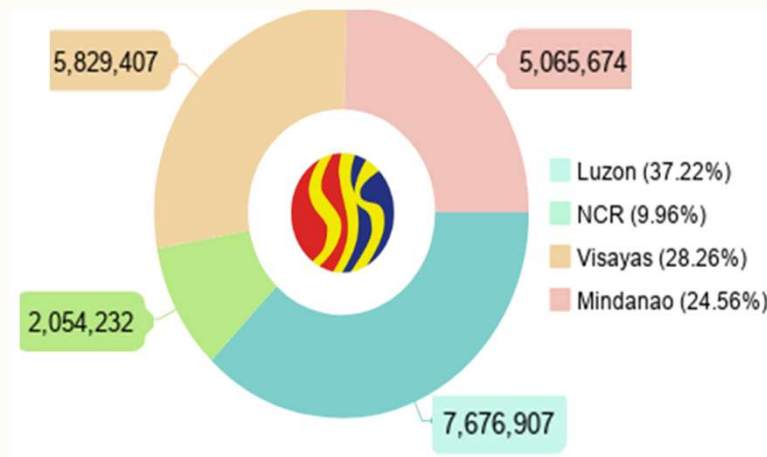
7

Registered Voters per Age



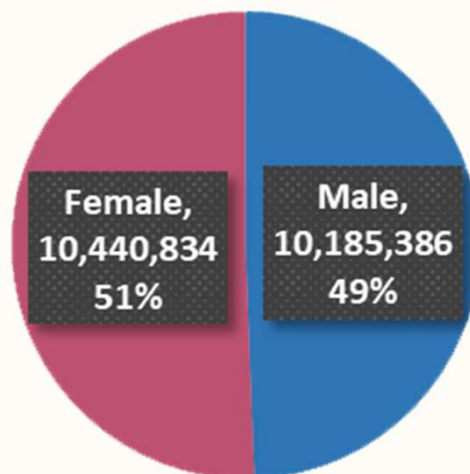
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Distribution of SK Registered Voters by Island Group



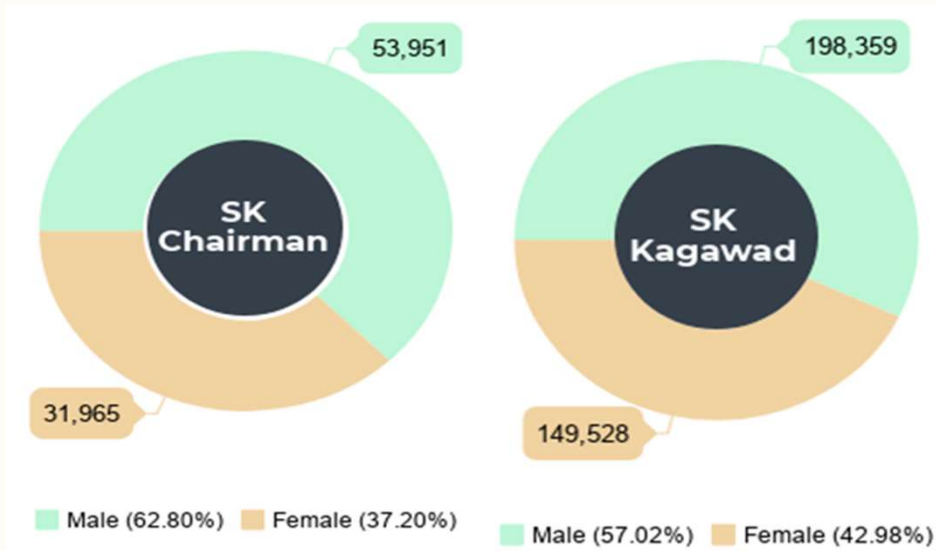
9

Distribution of SK Registered Voters by Sex



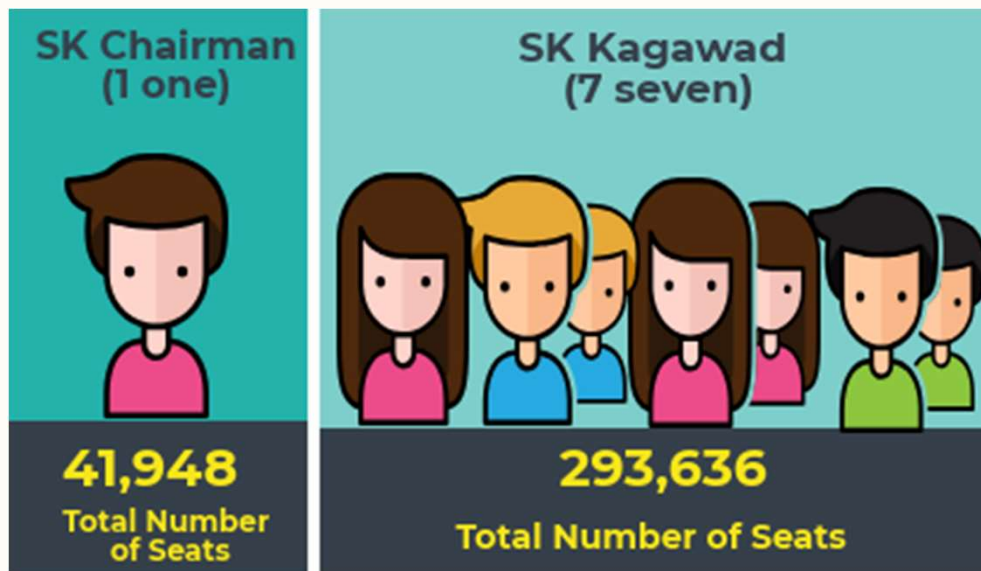
10

Distribution of SK Candidates by Elective Position, by Sex



11

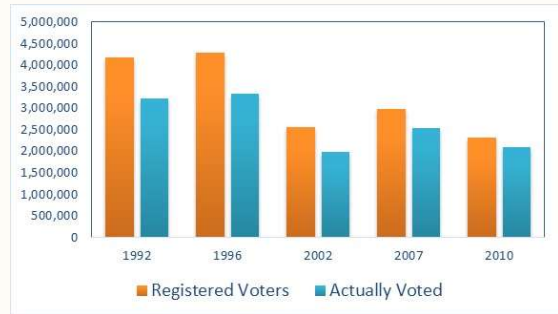
Number of Elective Positions for Sangguniang Kabataan Elections



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COMPARSION OF ELECTIONS

| Election Year | Registered Voters | Actually Voted | Voters' Turnout (%) |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 2010 | 2,321,052 | 2,101,405 | 90.54% |
| 2007 | 2,980,863 | 2,542,408 | 85.29% |
| 2002 | 2,560,349 | 1,980,829 | 77.37% |
| 1996 | 4,289,178 | 3,340,926 | 77.89% |
| 1992 | 4,180,479 | 3,227,329 | 77.20% |



Number of Registered Voters, Voters who Actually Voted in 2018 Election

Comparative Number of Registered Voters, Voters who Actually Voted and Voters' Turnout

13

SK Candidates by Election



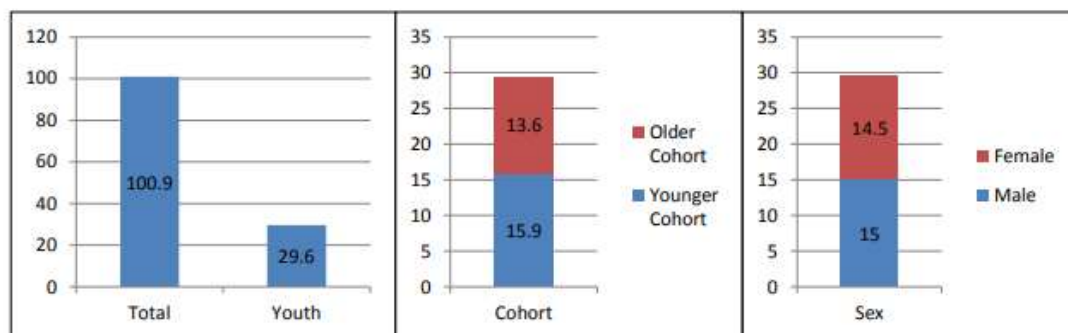
In year 2018, there is a percent decrease of 31% in the number of SK female candidates against election year 2010. Male candidates for 2018 also decreased by 3% since election year 2010

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Issues and Concerns to be addressed by SK

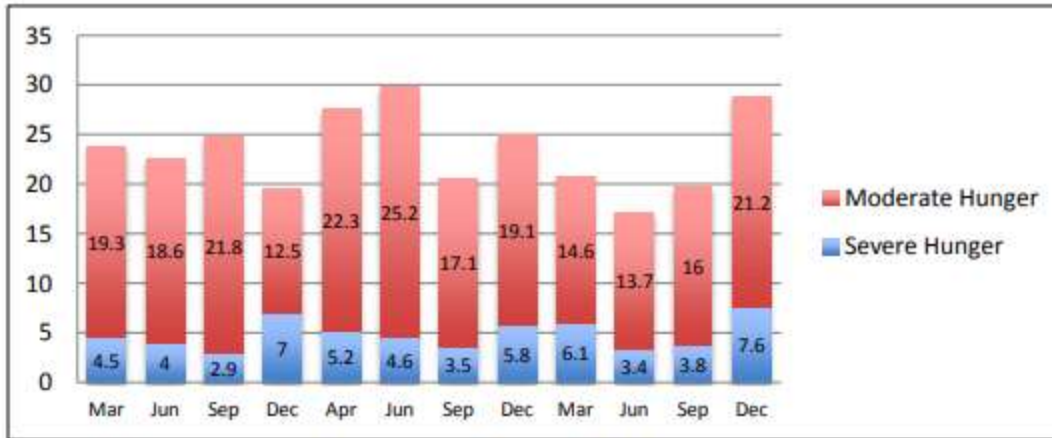
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Youth Population, in millions, in terms of Cohort and Sex (Philippine Statistics Authority, 2015)



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YOUTH FOOD AND NUTRITION

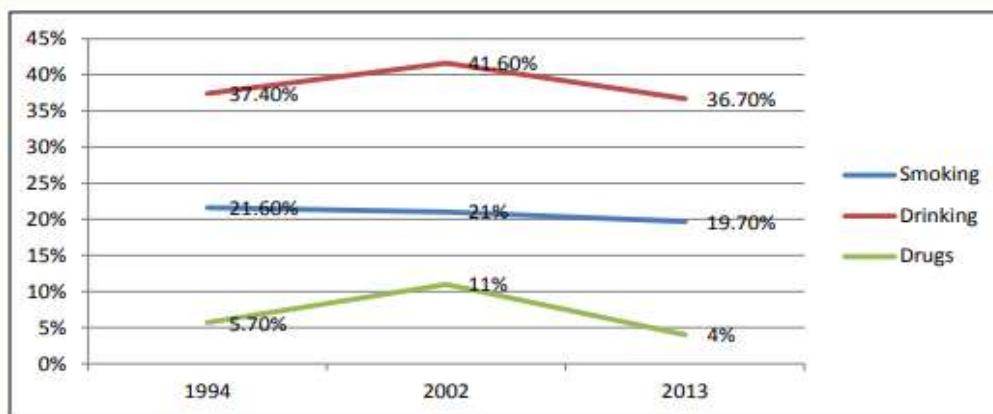


Moderate & Severe Hunger by Self-Rated Food Poverty, % of Families, from March 2015-December 2017
(Social Weather Stations, 2018)

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HEALTH CONCERN

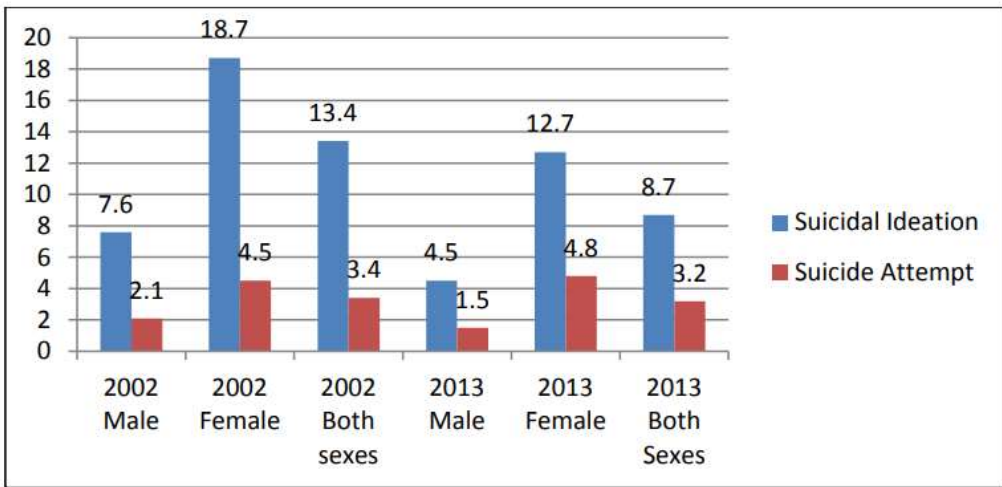
Smoking, Drinking, and Drug Use among Filipino Youth



(Young Adult and Fertility Survey, 2013)

18

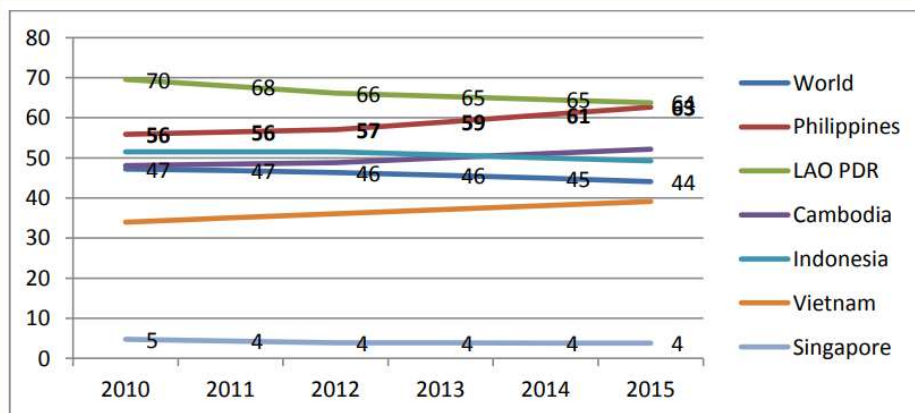
Mental Health



Percentage of Youth who had Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempt (Young Adult and Fertility Survey, 2013)

19

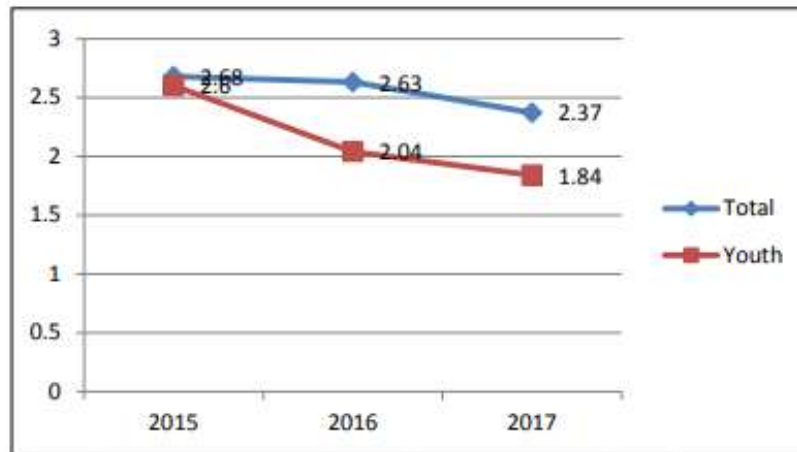
Reproductive Health: Teenage Pregnancy



Adolescent Fertility Rate 2010-2015, births per 1,000 women ages 15-19 (World Bank, 2014)

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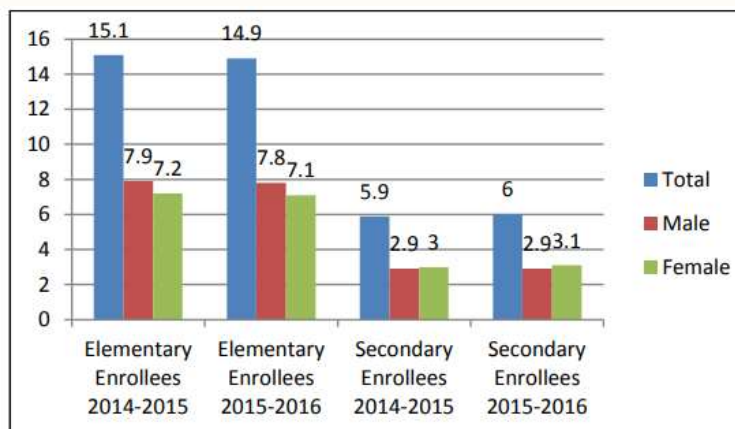
YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



Labor Force Survey: Youth Unemployment Rate, in millions, from 2015-2017 (Philippine Statistics Authority, 2015-2017)

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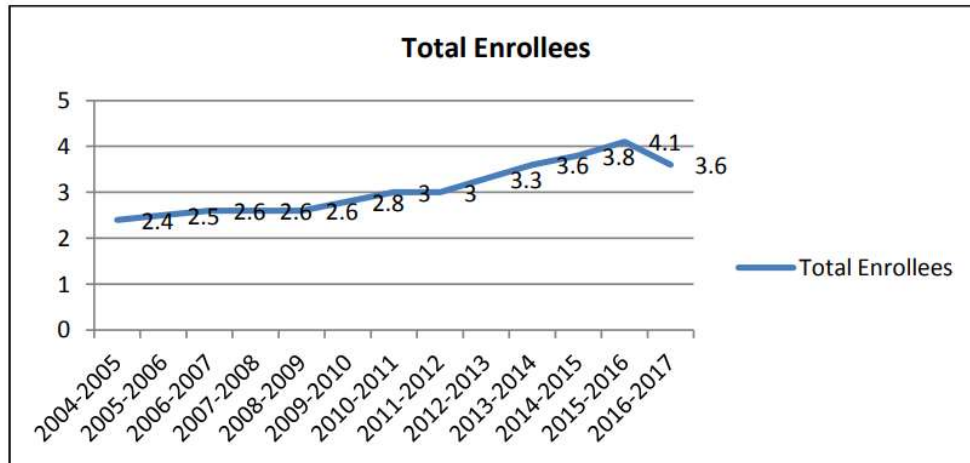
Elementary and Secondary Education



Proportion of Enrollees in the Elementary and Secondary Education in the Philippines, in millions. (Department of Education, 2014-2015)

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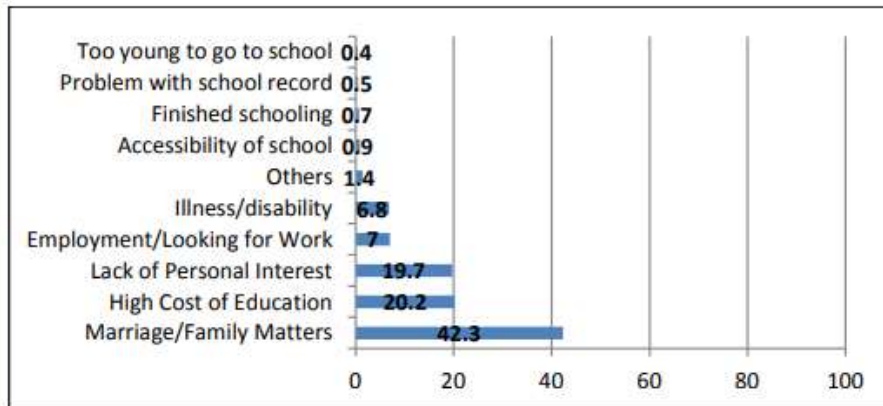
Number of Higher Education Enrollees



Total Number of Higher Education Enrollees in the Philippines, in millions. (Commission on Higher Education, 2017)

23

Reasons for Not Attending School of the OSYs Philippines



(Philippine Statistics Authority, 2016)

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Members

Julliene **A**bion (Bicol **U**niversity)

Celine **L**leno (Bicol **U**niversity)

Jem **B**alitaon (SK **I**rosin, **S**orsogon)

Aaron **P**aul **M**illamina (PGPA **P**io **D**uran)

Michael **J**ohn **G**apas (Hinan-Ay **G**randiosa)

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